

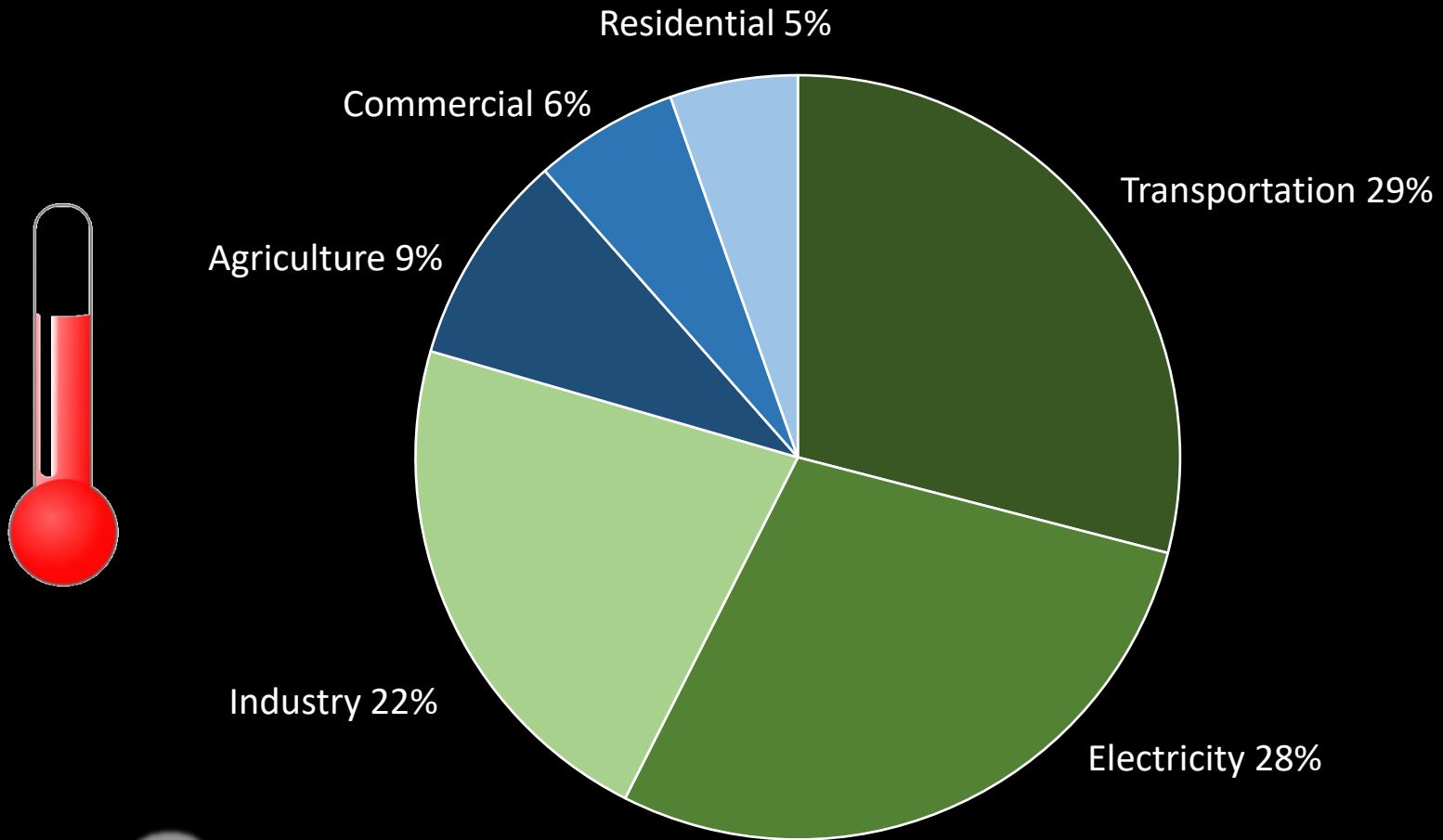
Ultra-High Penetration PV

Richard Perez, ASRC

Marc Perez, Clean Power Research
Karl Rabago, Pace University
Morgan Putnam, RESurety
Marco Pierro, University of Rome
Cristina Cornaro, University of Rome
Matteo Giacomo Prina, EURAC
David Moser, EURAC

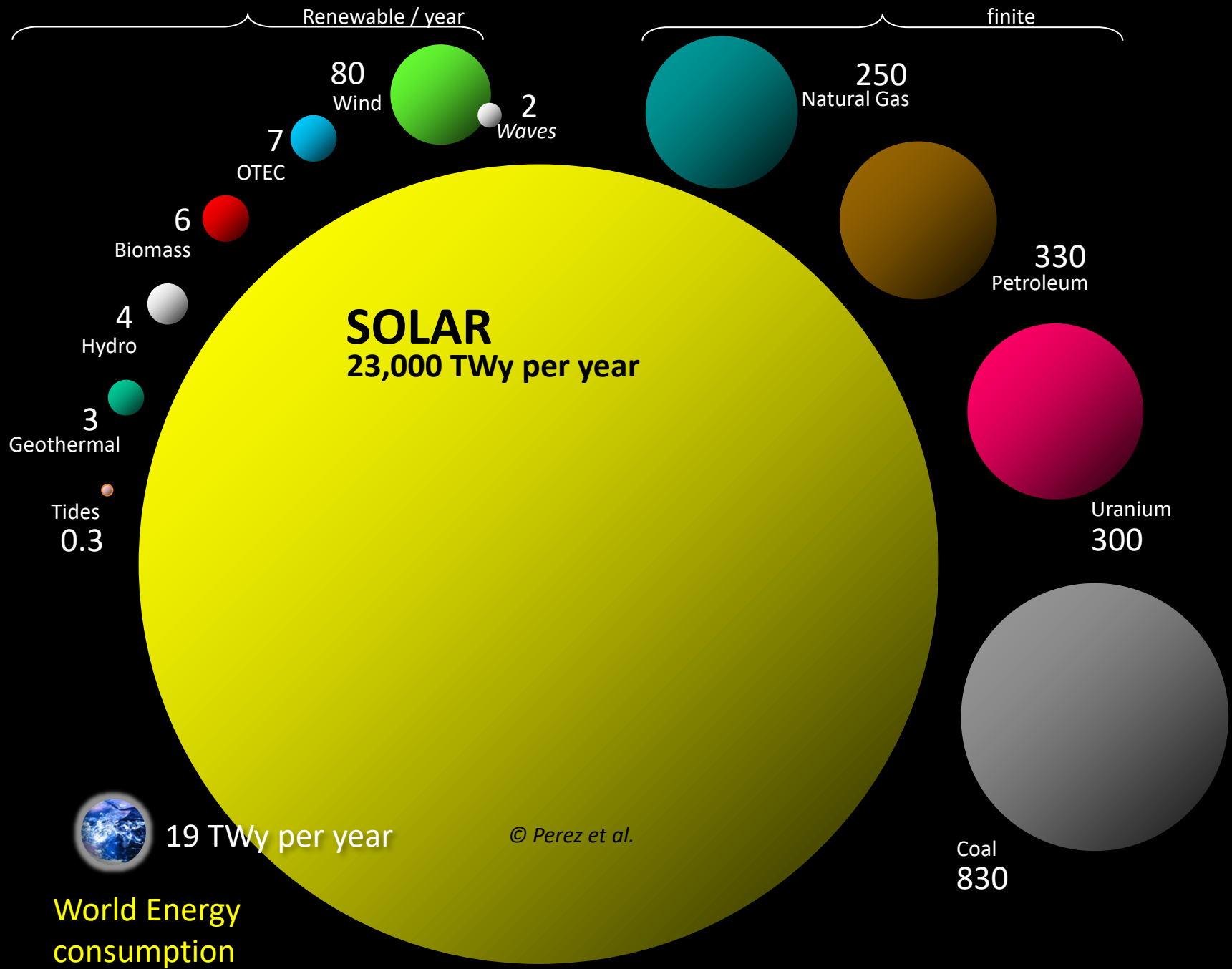
Almost 90% is traceable to energy consumption

THE PROBLEM



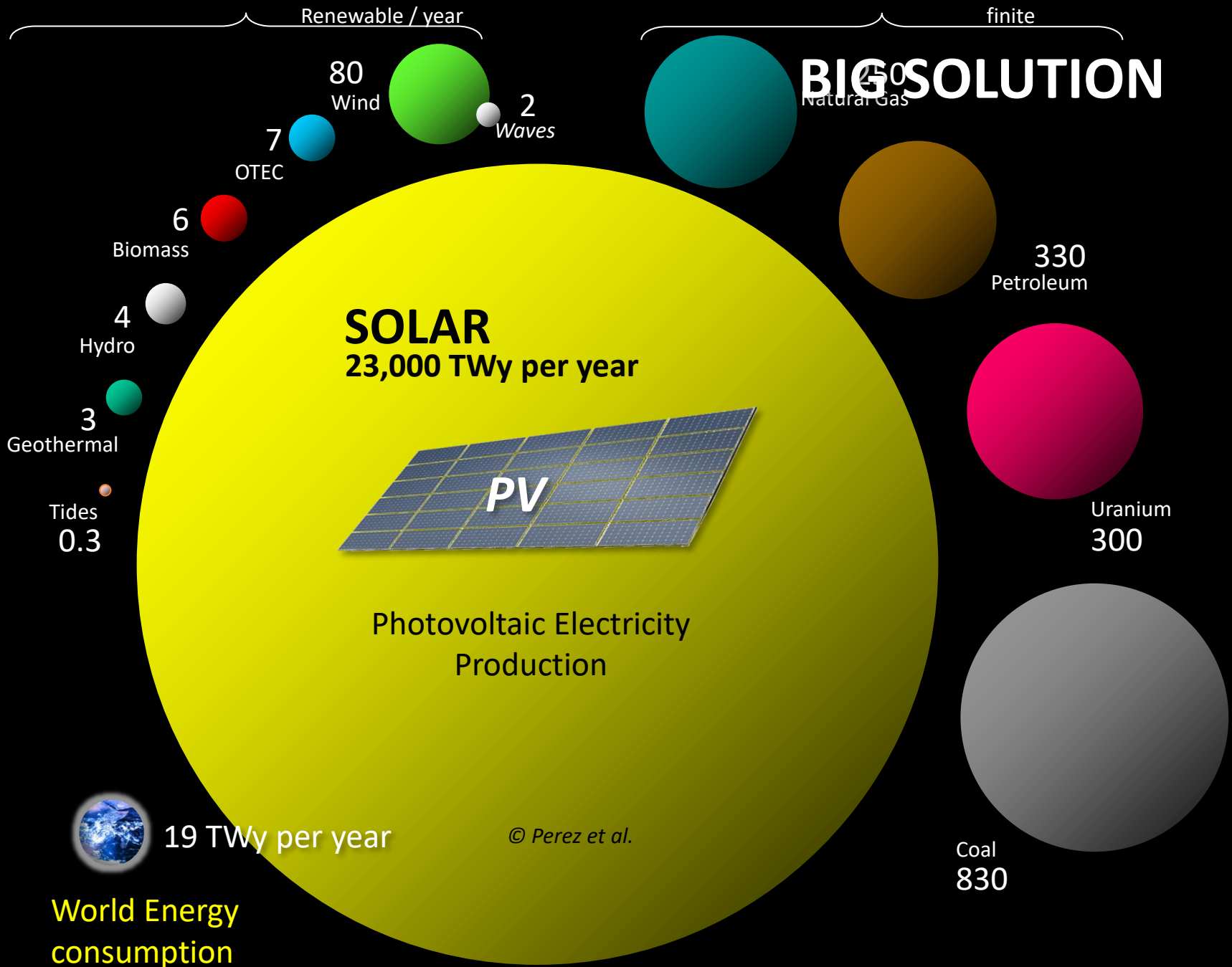
World Energy consumption

Green House Gas Emissions per Sector



© Perez et al.

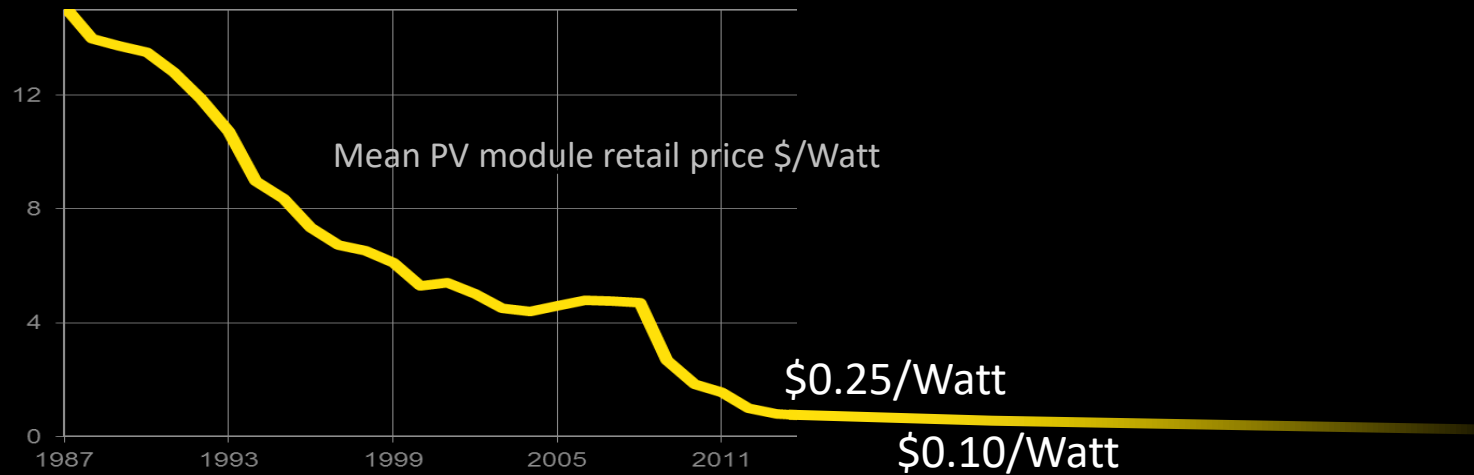
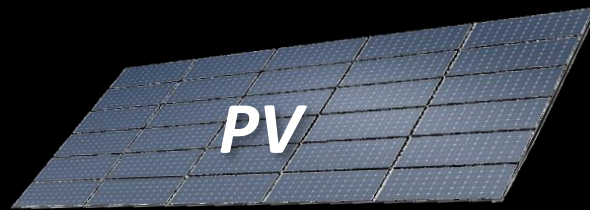
© Perez et al.,



“Solar PV is rapidly becoming the least expensive technologies to generate electricity on a pure energy (kWh) basis”

(Fortune Magazine)

BIG SOLUTION CHEAP SOLUTION

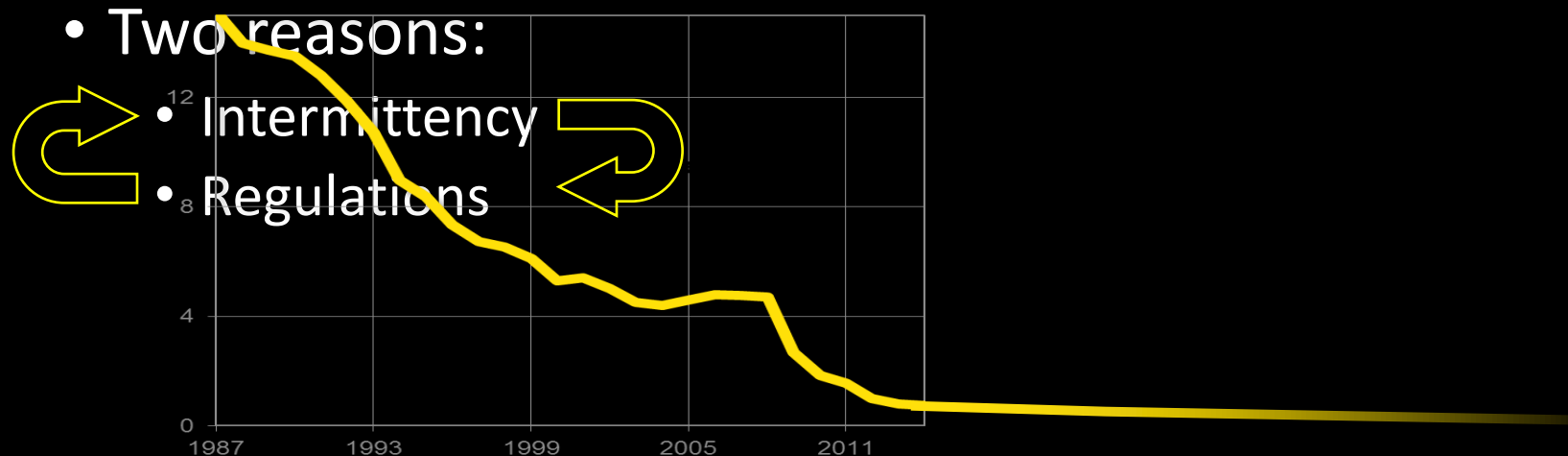
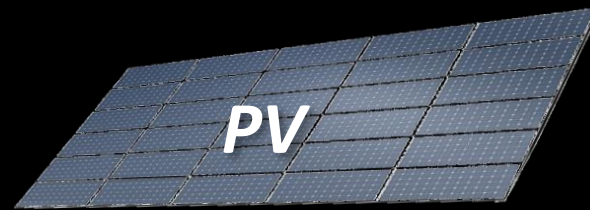


"Solar PV is rapidly becoming the least expensive technologies to generate electricity on a pure energy (kWh) basis"

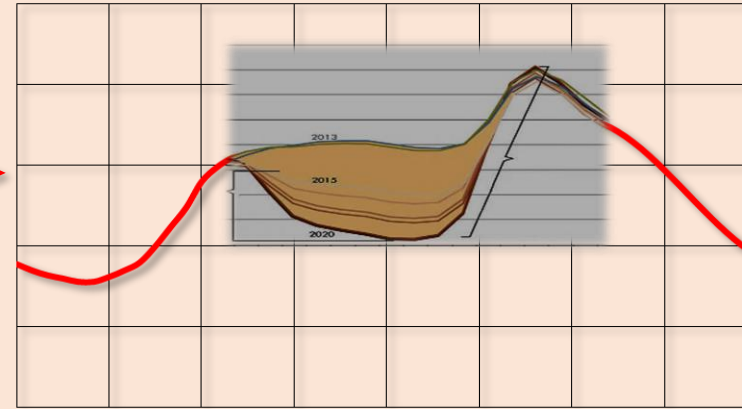
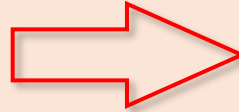
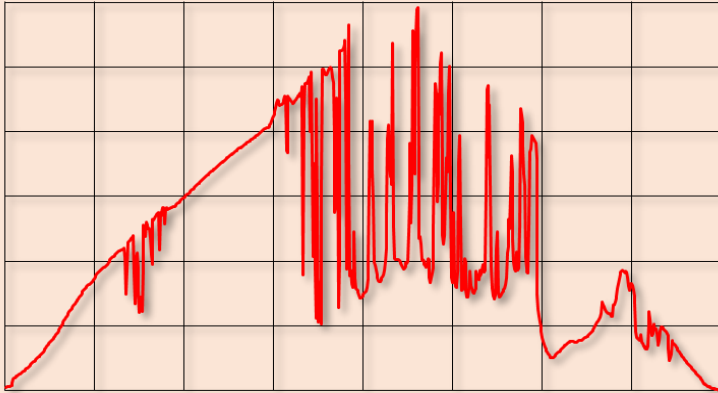
(Fortune Magazine)

BIG SOLUTION CHEAP SOLUTION

.... but not growing as fast and smartly as it could

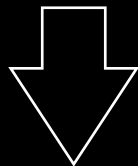


INTRADAY



**INTERMITTENT
Marginal Position**

**FIRM/DISPATCHABLE
Grid-Dominant Position**



Utility - Solar industry opposition

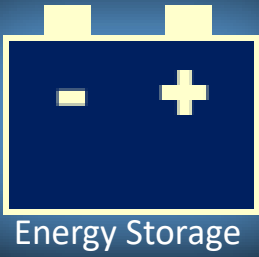
**MULTI-DAY
SEASONAL**



24/7/365

**INTERMITTENT
Marginal Position**

**FIRM/DISPATCHBLE
Grid-Dominant Position**

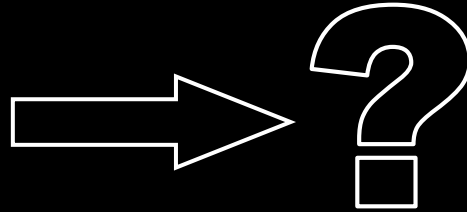


+ OVERBUILD & CURTAILMENT

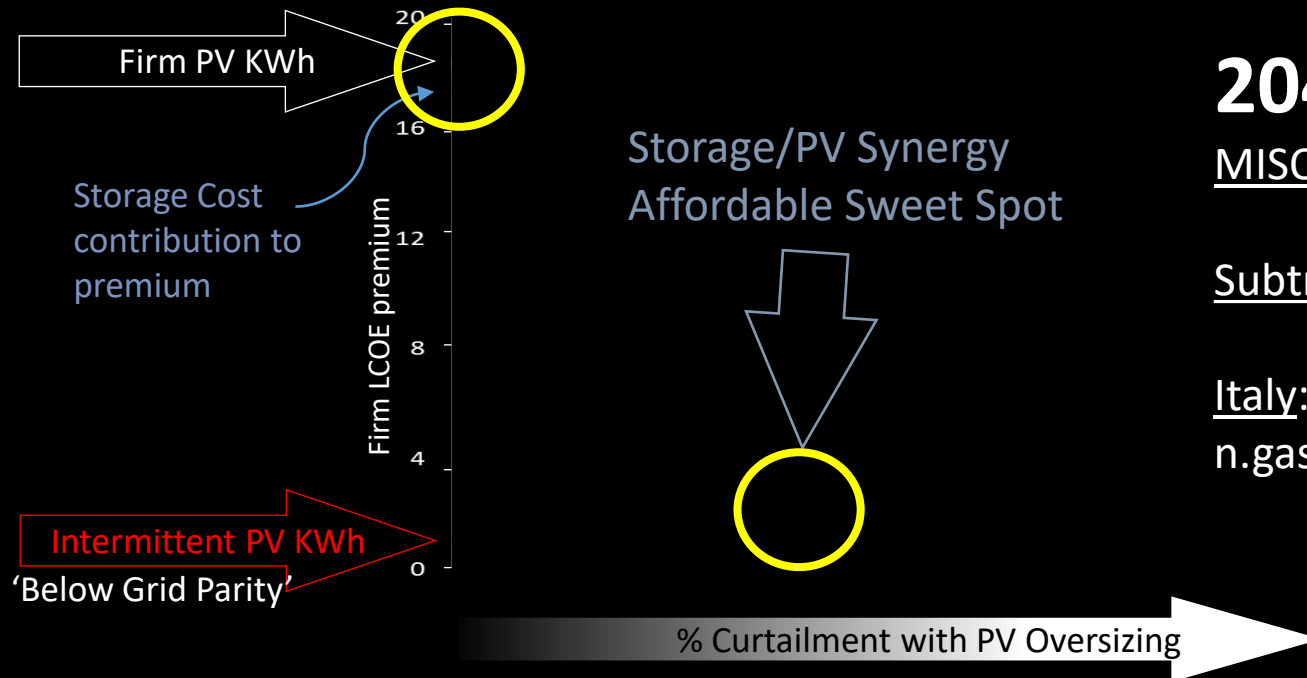
Implicit storage

NOT MONETIZABLE

INTERMITTENT



FIRM/DISPATCHBLE 24/7/365



2040

MISO: 55% PV 40% wind 5% n.gas
4.6 cents / kWh

Subtropical Island Grid: 100% PV
5.5 cents /kWh

Italy: 52% PV, 30% wind, 10% hydro, 8% n.gas
4.4. cents per kWh

The solutions is more dependent on policy than technology

1. Monetize firm kWh instead of unconstrained kWh

Embed storage, curtailment
and geographic dispersion in
remuneration.

Firm/diapatchable PPAs

Evolve from current
remuneration models e.g.,

- Energy production ppa's
- VDER
- NEM

The solutions is more dependent on policy than technology

1. Monetize firm kWh instead of unconstrained kWh
2. Firm power generation with respect to the **grid**
Evolve from a **customer-driven** PV deployment and management process
...to a **grid-operator** driven process
This does not preclude developer/customer ownership

Customer-Driven Solar Marginal Solar



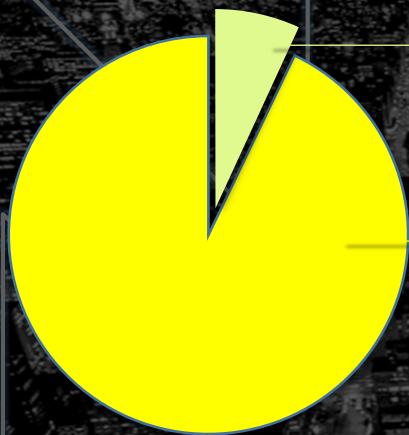
Customer-Driven Solar Marginal Solar

~ NET ZERO



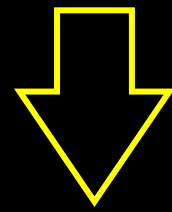
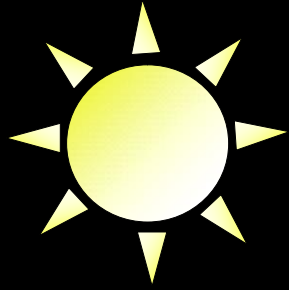
IS THIS THE BEST WAY TO BIG SOLAR?

Net Metering 30% FedITC 25% NYSITC NYS rebate \$1/Watt EV Rebates Low-interest financing



Customer-driven
SOLAR AT THE MARGIN FOR SOME

Cities, Industrial, Commercial
ABSENT: BIG SOLAR FOR ALL

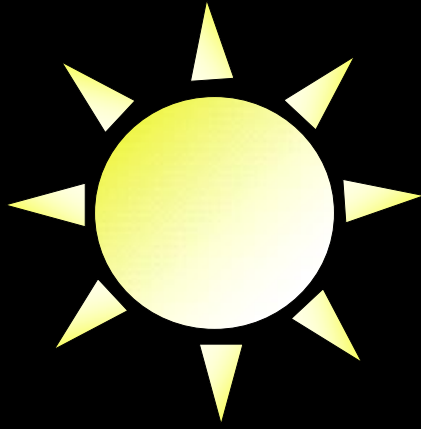


~~Marginal Solar~~

BIG SOLAR



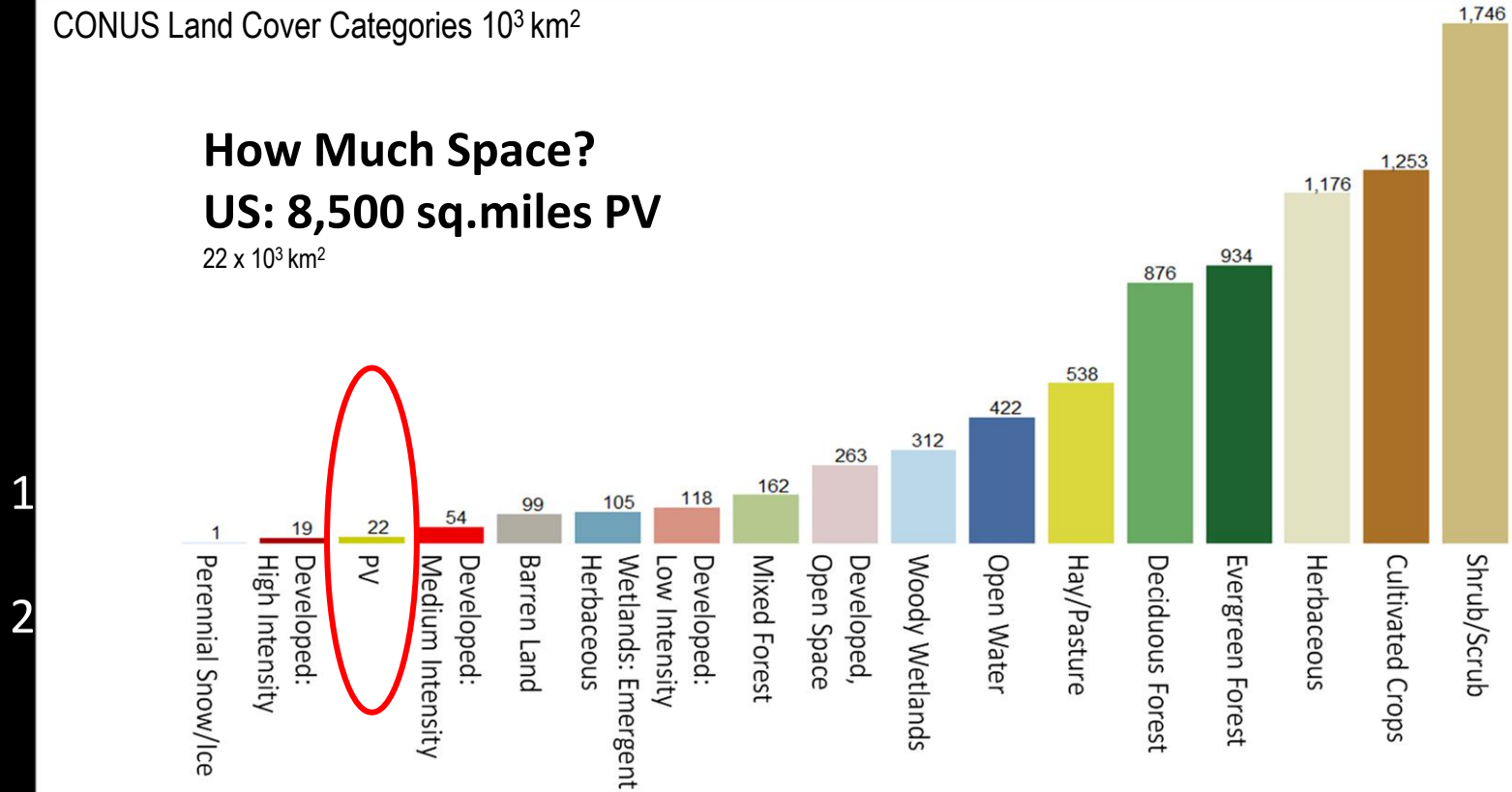
1. Monetize firm kWh instead of unconstrained kWh
Embed storage + **overbuilding**
2. Firm power generation with respect to the grid
Grid operator management

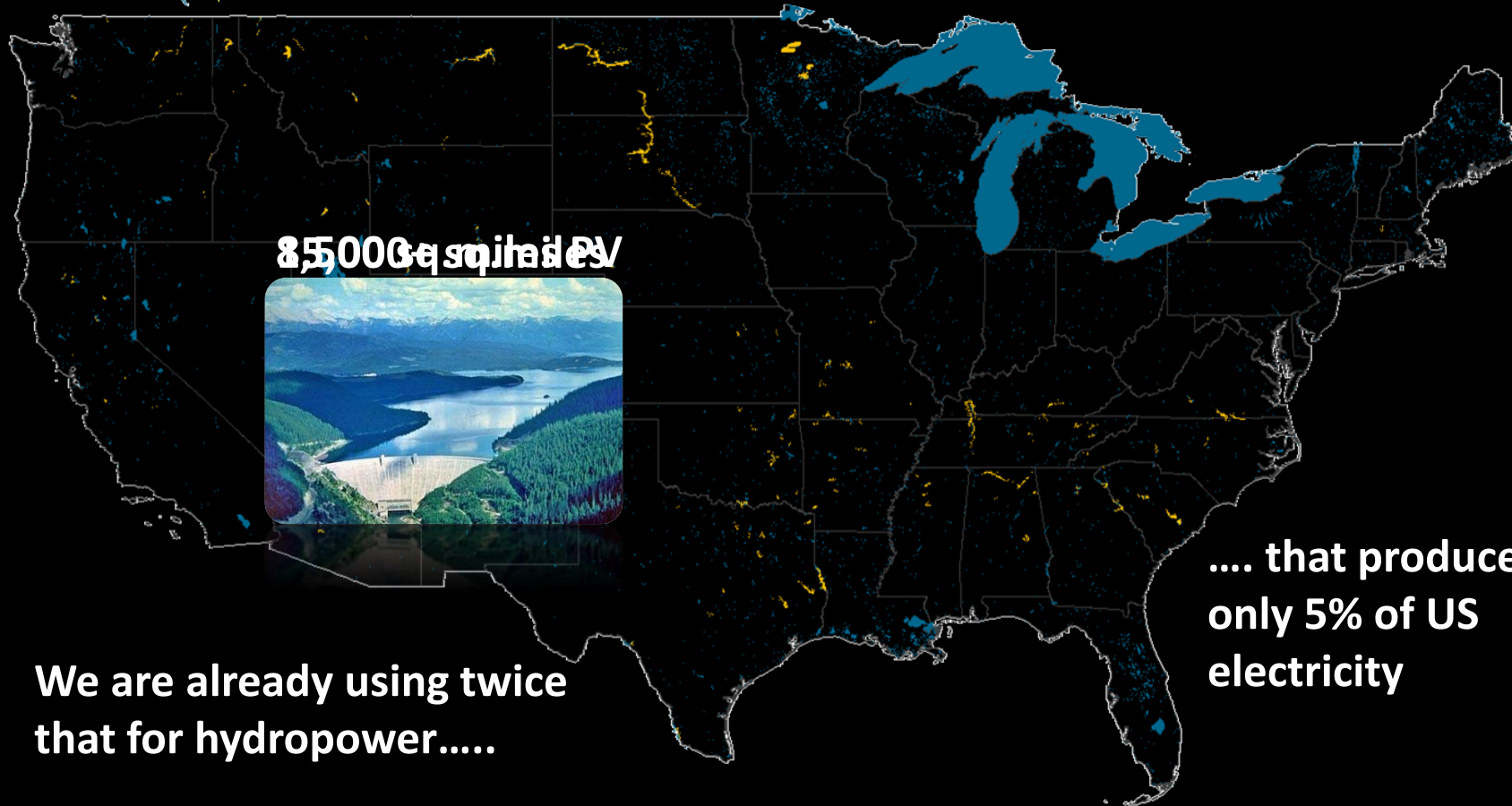
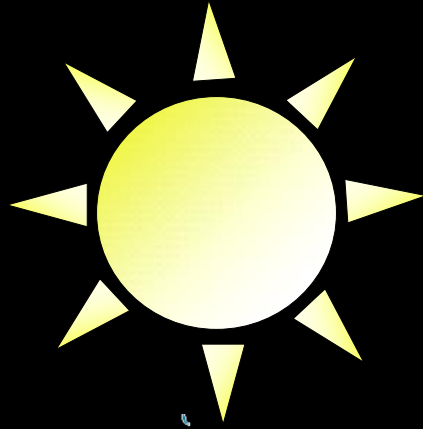


CONUS Land Cover Categories 10³ km²

How Much Space? US: 8,500 sq.miles PV

22 x 10³ km²

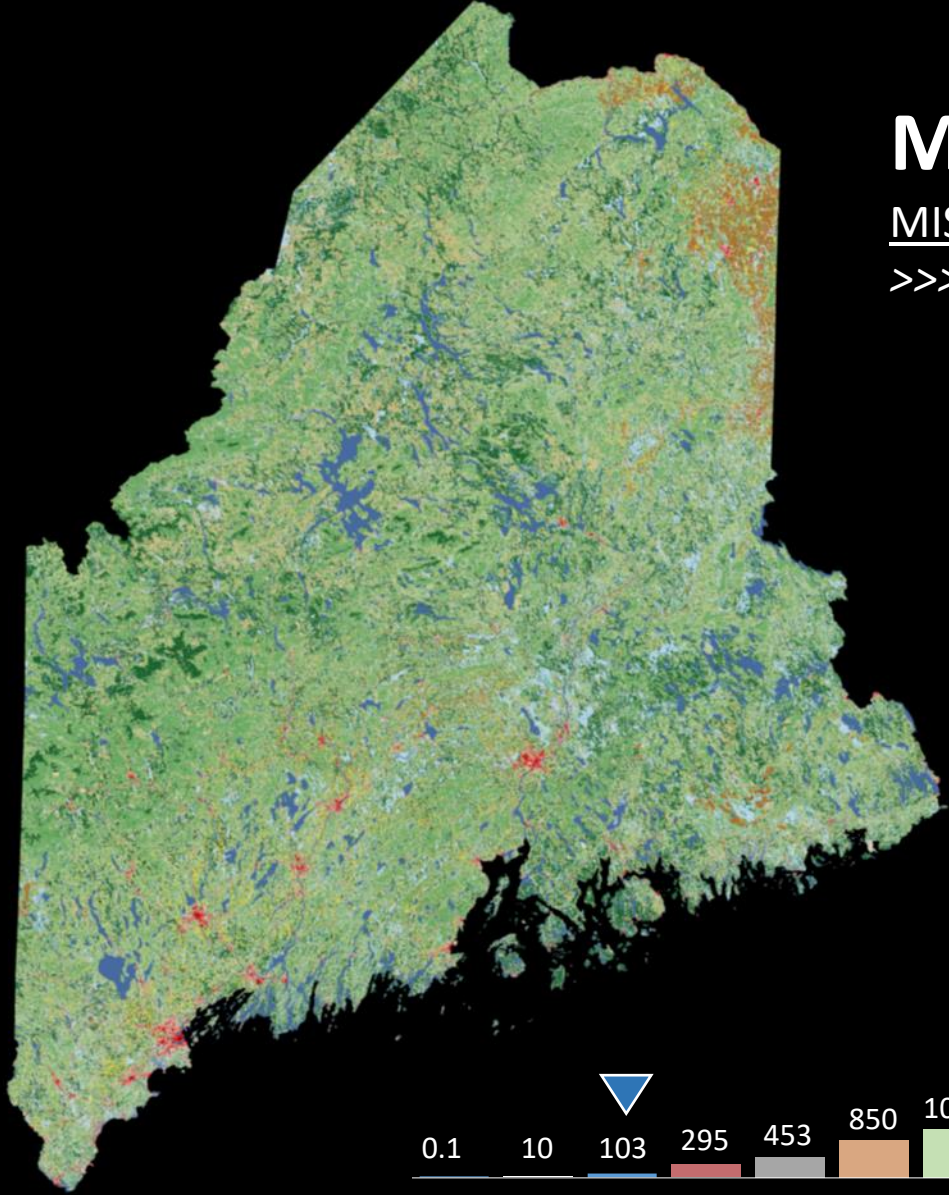




8,500 GWh/yr

**We are already using twice
that for hydropower.....**

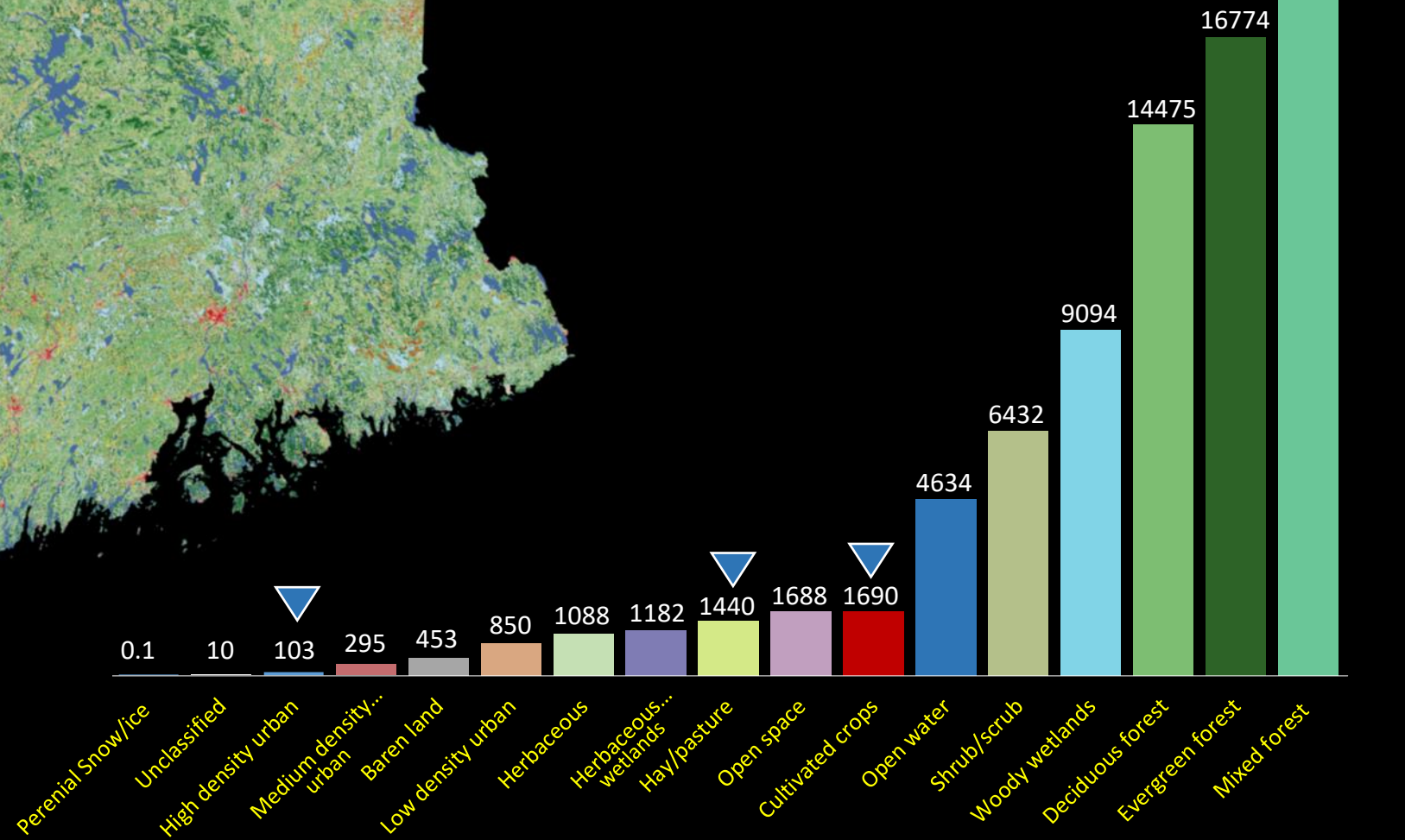
**.... that produces
only 5% of US
electricity**

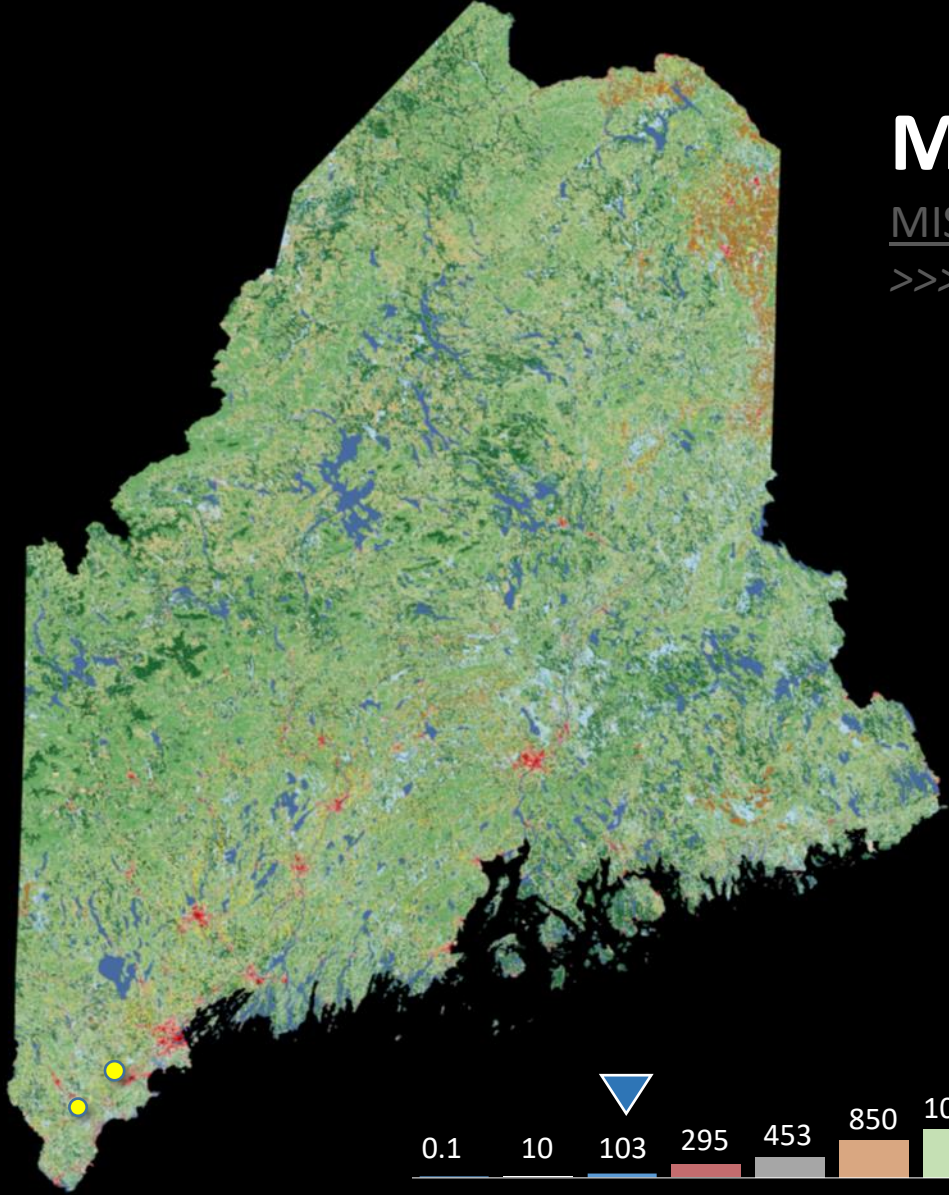


MAINE

MISO: 55% PV 40% wind 5% n.gas

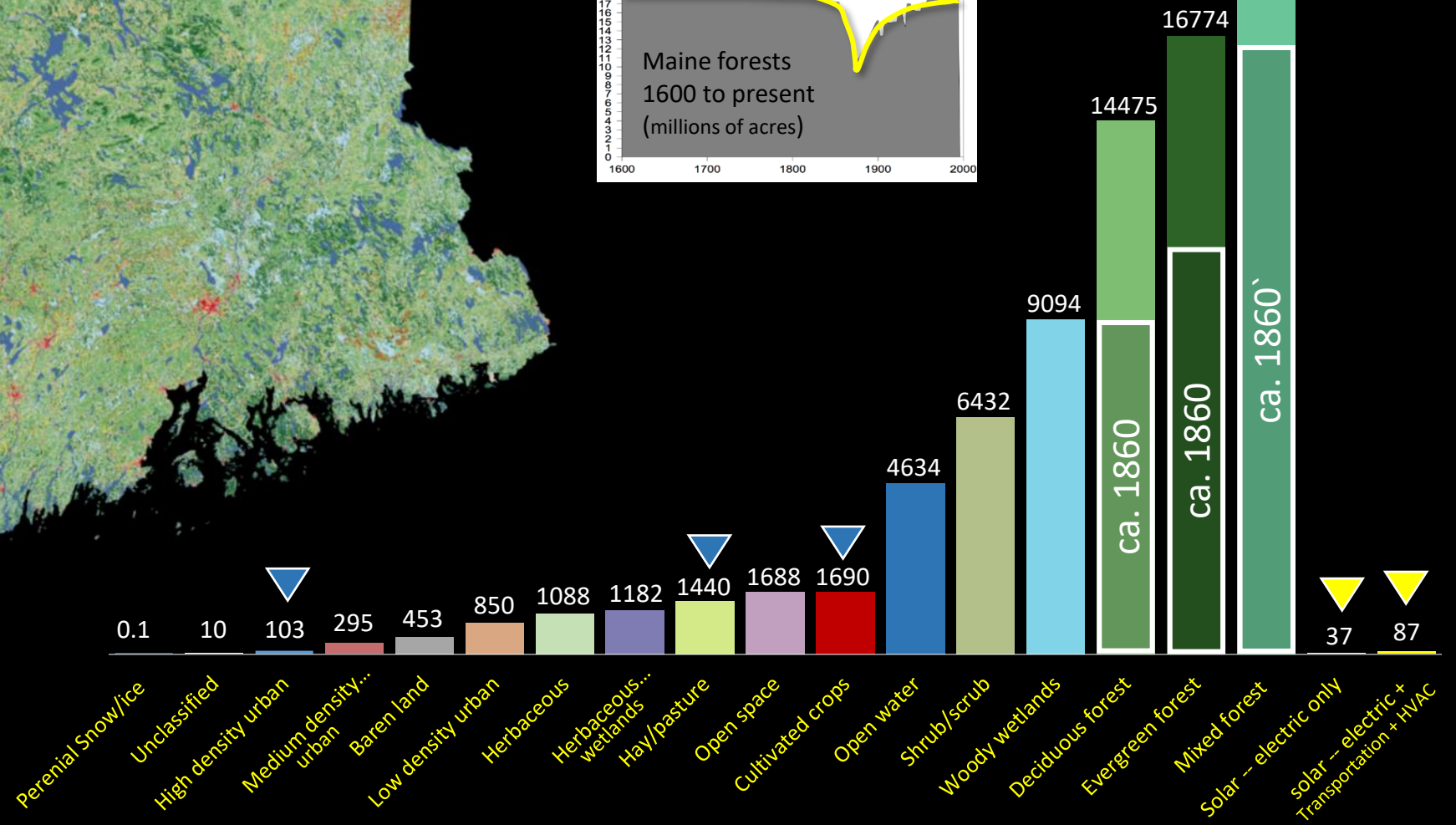
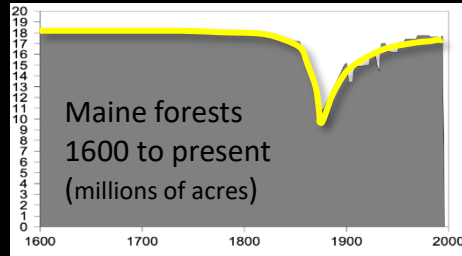
>>> 4.6 cents / kWh





MAINE 100% PV

MISO: 55% PV 40% wind 5% n.gas
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MAINE 100% PV

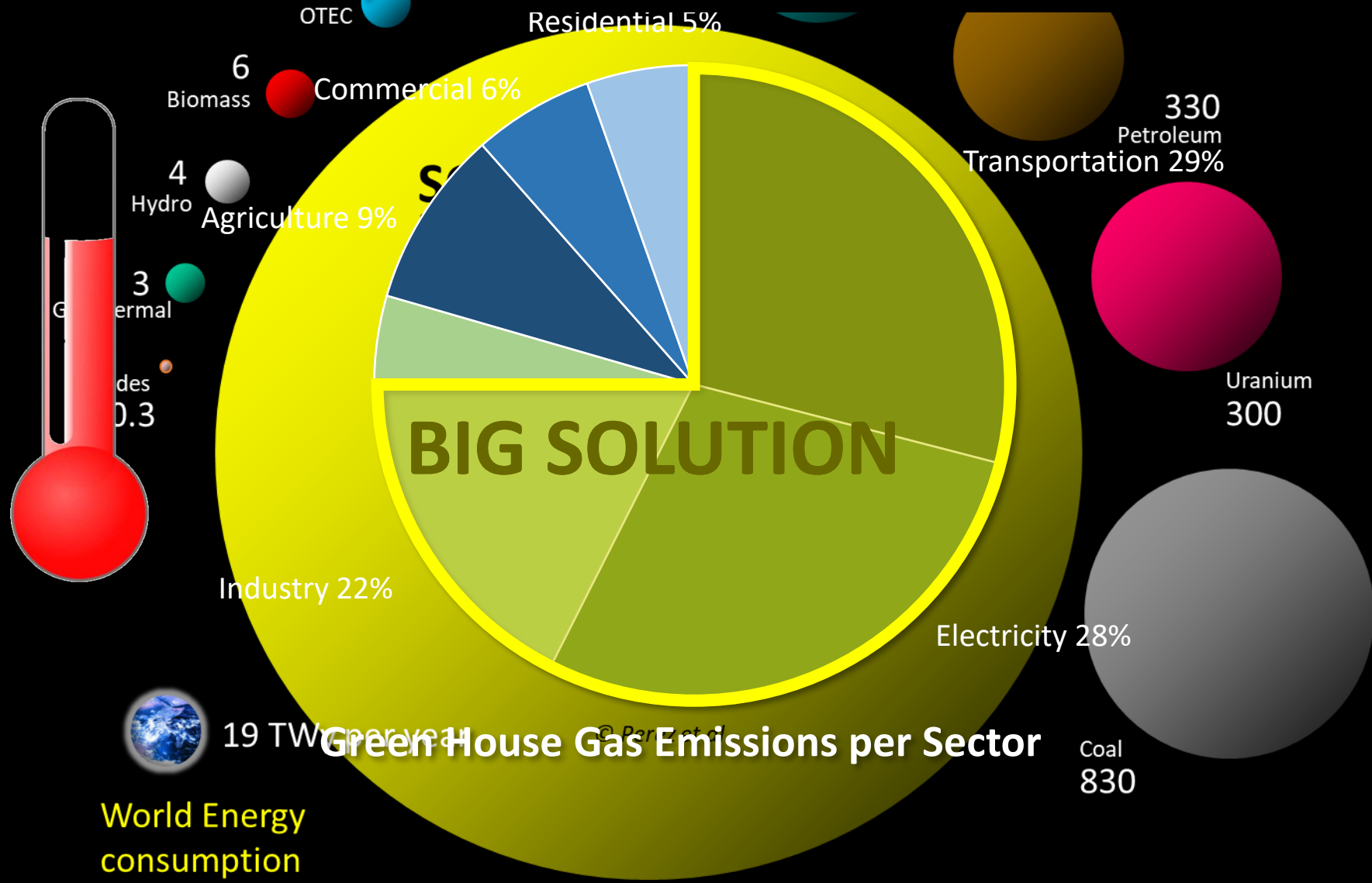
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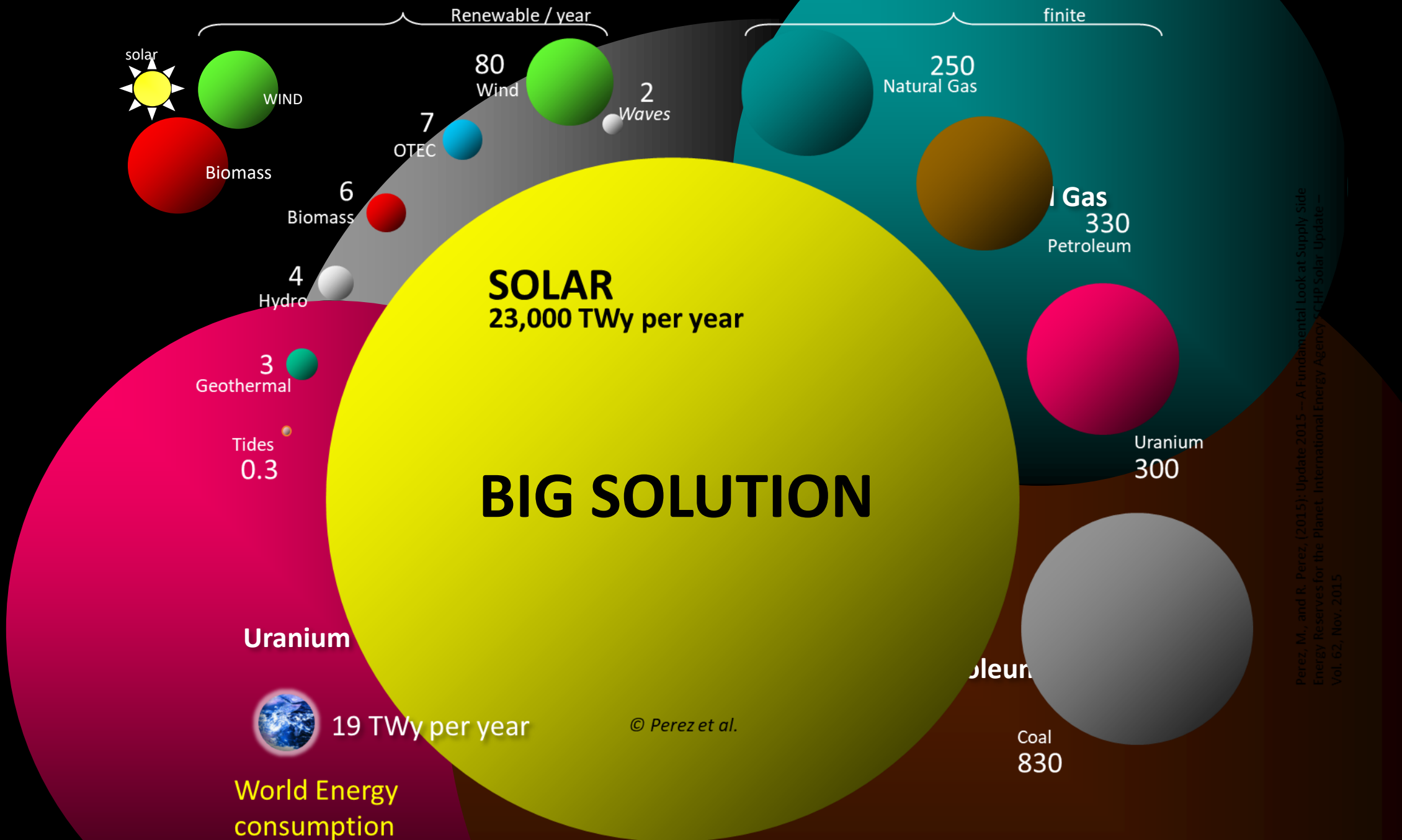
>>> 4.6 cents / kWh

1. Monetize firm kWh instead of unconstrained kWh
Embed storage + overbuilding
2. Firm power generation with respect to the grid
Grid operator management
3. Local/State/Regional/National planning: Where to deploy

Almost 90% is traceable to energy consumption

CLIMATE PROBLEM PLAN

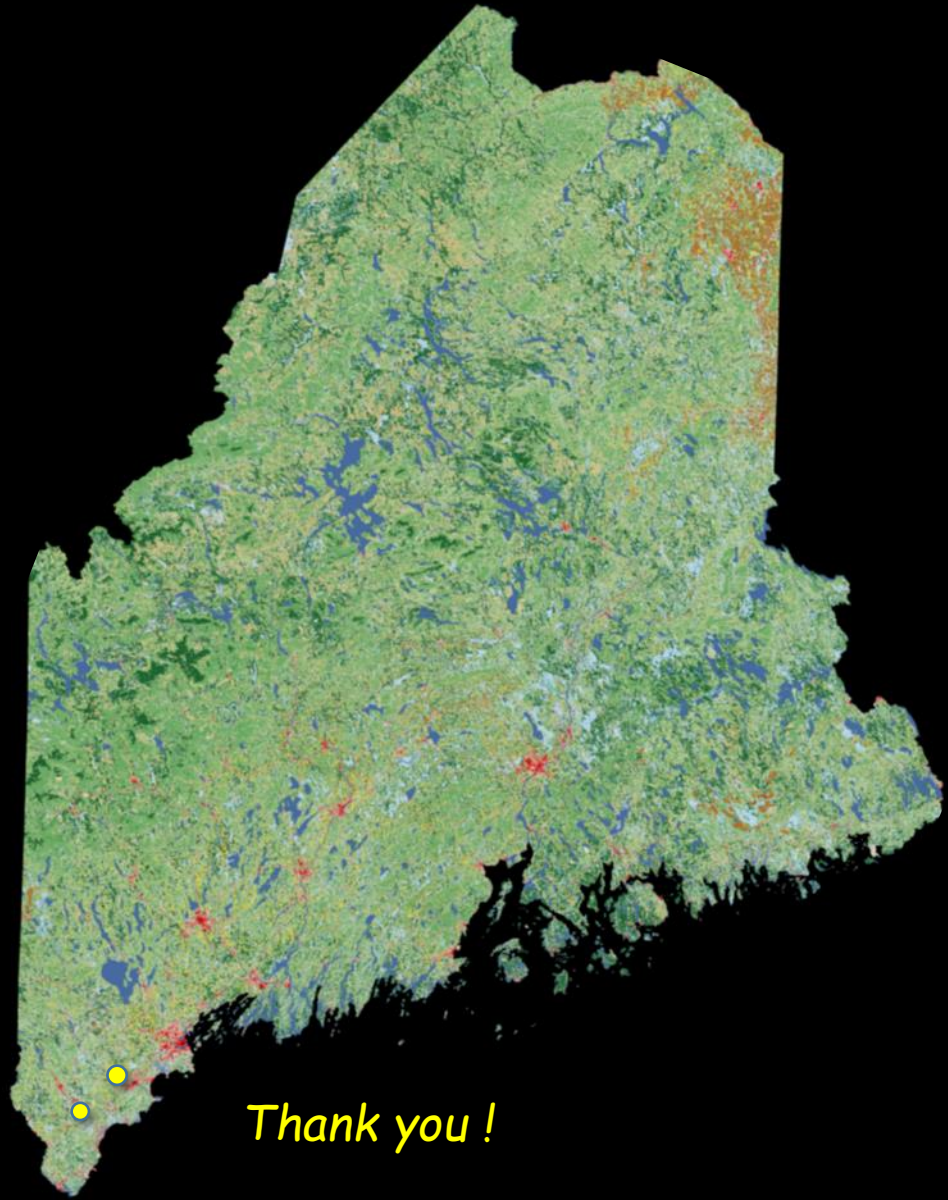
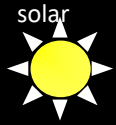




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Perez, M., and R. Perez, (2015). Update 2015—A Fundamental Look at Supply Side Energy Reserves for the Planet. International Energy Agency. IEP Solar Update—Vol. 62, Nov. 2015



Thank you !

